

Every day, 29 people in the United States die in motor vehicle crashes that involve an alcohol-impaired driver. This is one death every 50 minutes. The annual cost of alcohol-related crashes totals more than \$44 billion.

How big is the problem?

- In 2016, 10,497 people died in alcohol-impaired driving crashes, accounting for 28% of all trafficrelated deaths in the United States.
- Of the 1,233 traffic deaths among children ages
 0 to 14 years in 2016, 214 (17%) involved an alcohol-impaired driver.
- In 2016, more than 1 million drivers were arrested for driving under the influence of alcohol or narcotics. That's one percent of the 111 million selfreported episodes of alcohol-impaired driving among U.S. adults each year (figure below).
- Drugs other than alcohol (legal and illegal) are involved in about 16% of motor vehicle crashes.
- Marijuana use is increasing and 13% of nighttime, weekend drivers have marijuana in their system.
- Marijuana users were about 25% more likely to be involved in a crash than drivers with no evidence of marijuana use, however other factors-such as age and gender-may account for the increased crash risk among marijuana users.

Who is most at risk?

- Young people: At all levels of blood alcohol concentration (BAC), the risk of being involved in a crash is greater for young people than for older people.
- Motorcyclists: Among motorcyclists killed in fatal crashes in 2016, 25% had BACs of 0.08% or greater.
- Drivers with prior driving while impaired (DWI) convictions: Drivers with a BAC of 0.08% or higher involved in fatal crashes were 4.5 times more likely to have a prior conviction for DWI than were drivers with no alcohol in their system (9% and 2%, respectively)

What safety steps can I take?

- Before drinking, designate a non-drinking driver when with a group. Don't let your friends drive while impaired.
- If you have been drinking alcohol and/or using drugs, get a ride home, use a ride share service, or call a taxi.
- If you're hosting a party where alcohol will be served, remind your guests to plan ahead and designate a sober driver.
 Offer alcohol-free beverages, and make sure all guests leave with a sober driver.



FEATURED RECIPE Chicken and White Bean Soup



Ingredients

- 2 teaspoons extra-virgin olive oil
- 2 leeks, white and light green parts only, cut into ¼-inch rounds
- 1 tablespoon chopped fresh sage, or ¼ teaspoon dried
- 214-ounce cans chicken broth
- 2 cups water
- 115-ounce can cannellini beans, rinsed
- 1 2-pound roasted chicken, skin discarded, meat removed from bones and shredded

Directions

- Heat oil in a Dutch oven over medium-high heat.
 Add leeks and cook, stirring often, until soft, about 3 minutes.
- 2. Stir in sage and continue cooking until aromatic, about 30 seconds.
- **3.** Stir in broth and water, increase heat to high, cover and bring to a boil.
- **4.** Add beans and chicken and cook, uncovered, stirring occasionally, until heated through, about 3 minutes. Serve hot.